

## INTRODUCTION

e thank you for the preference and congratulate your excellent choice in acquiring an implement of outstanding quality, manufactured in accordance with the advanced technology of *BALDAN IMPLEMENTOS AGRÍCOLAS S/A*.

This manual will assist you, in proceeds necessaries, since when you bought until the operational proceeds application, security and maintenance.

The **BALDAN** guarantees that deliver this implement to the dealer, working properly, and in perfect conditions.

The dealers it's under the responsibility to keep the protection and conservation while keep the implement in your stock, and than, to assembly, tighten, lubrication and overhaul.

ISO 9001: 2008

On time of the technical deliver, the dealer must to have conducted the user customer about the manutentation, safety, and your obligations in a possible technical assistance, the obligation to see the warranty terms and read the instruction manual. Any solicitation of warranty, please contact our Baldan technical service, by your Baldan dealer that you bought our implement.

Reaffirm the necessity to read carefully of warranty certificate and note all of items from this manual, therefore you will increase the working life of your equipment.



# Instruction Manual



## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

01 - Safety Rules	4
02 - Components	8
03 - Technical Specifications	ç
04 - Assembly	10
05 - Hitching	14
06 - Adjustmens and Operations	16
07 - Lubrifications	17
08 - Cleaning	17
09 - Replacement Parts	18
10 - Hourly Production of the Mounted Disc Harrow	18
11 - Storage	20
12 - Identification	21

#### 01 - SAFETY RULES



THIS ALERT SYMBOL INDICATES IMPORTANT SAFETY NOTES. WHENEVER YOU FIND IT IN THIS MANUAL, READ THE MESSAGE WITH ATTENTION TO AVOID ANY ACCIDENT.

# **A** ATTENTION

• Read this instruction manual carefully to know the recommended safety rules.



## **ATTENTION**

• Only start the tractor operations, when are you properly accommodated and with the seat belt fasted.



## **A** ATTENTION

• Never carry people over the tractor or equipment.



# **ATTENTION**

- There are risks of serious injury by tipping when working on slopes
- · Never use excessive speed.





## **A** ATTENTION

- Keep always away from the machine's active elements (discs), they are sharp and can cause accidents.
- When carrying out any service on the discs, use safety gloves on his hands.



## **ATTENTION**

- Before any equipment maintenance, make sure that is properly stopped
- · Avoid getting hit



## **ATTENTION**

• Do not work with the tractor if the front bee without enough weight to the rear equipment. There is tendency to lift, add weights at front or front wheels.





ALCOHOL AND DRUGS MAY GENERATE LOSS OF REFLEX AND CHANGING OF OPERATOR FISICAL CONDITIONS. SO DO NOT WORK WITH THIS EQUI-PMENT, IN USE OF THIS SUBSTANCE.





The incorrect handling of the tractor engine can result in serious or fatal accidents. Before using the read carefully the instructions in this manual. Be sure that the person responsible for the operation is instructed about the correct handling and safety and has read and understood the instruction manual concerning this machine.

- 01- When operating the implement do not allow people to stand close or on the implement.
- 02- A During assembly or disassembly of the discs section use protective gloves.
- 03- Mhen coupling or uncoupling the hydraulic hose relieve the hydraulic circuit pressure.
- 04- A Check out periodically the hoses condition. Where there is oil emptying change it immediately because the oil works under high pressure and may cause serious damage.
- 05- A Do not use large or daggy clothes because they can get caught on the implement.
- 06- When you start the tractor engine, be correctly placed at the operator seat and be aware of the correct and safety handling of both tractor and implement. Always place the gearshift crank at the neutral position, turn off the gear of the power command and place the hydraulic commands at the neutral position.
- 07- A Do not turn on the tractor in a closed place without appropriate ventilation because the fumes from the fuel are is bad for health.



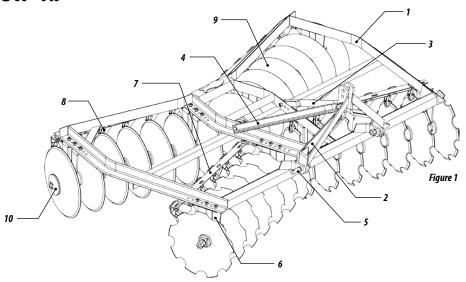
- 08- While maneuvering the tractor to clamp the implement be sure that there is enough space and nobody is too close, maneuver always in slow gear and be ready to brake in case of emergency.
- 09- A Do not carry out adjustments with the implement working.
- 10- When working over hilly areas try to keep the necessary stability. In case of instability reduce the acceleration, turn the wheels to the inclined side of the land and never lift the implement.
- 11- Always use the tractor at safe speeds, especially when working in irregular or inclined areas, make sure the tractor is always in gear.
- 12- A When using the tractor on the road, keep the brake pedal connected.
- 13- A Do not work with the front tractor light. If there is a tendency to lift up add more weight in the front of the tractor at the front wheels.
- 14- A When leaving the tractor, place the gearshift at the neutral position and apply the park brake. Never let clamped implements be hitched to the tractor with the hydraulic system at the lifted position.
- 15- 📤 Drugs and alcohol will affect an operator's alertness and coordination. Do not operate any engine under these conditions.
- 16- 📤 Explain the operation, inspection and maintenance instructions to those users or operators who can not read.



## **MOUNTED DISC HARROW - HI**

#### 02 - COMPONENTS

- **01 -** Frame
- 02 Hydraulic Hitch Plate
- 03 Left Arm Adjustment
- **04 -** Right Arm Adjustment
- 05 Hitch Pin
- 06 Shoe With Friction Roller Bearing
- 07 Cleaner Supports
- 08 Disc Cleaner
- **09 -** Disc
- **10 -** Axle





#### 03 - TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Table 1

Model	No of diago	Disc diameter Disc	Disc Spacing	Disc Spacina Axle diameter	Working width	Work depth (mm)	Approximate weight (Kg)			Reauired Tractor	
Model	No. of discs	(ø)	(mm)	(ø)	(mm)		16"	18"	20"	22"	Power (HP)
HI	10	16" - 20"	185	1"	1505	50 a 150	236	-	258	-	25 - 35
HI	16	16" - 18" - 20"	185	1"	1800	50 a 150	350	370	390	-	35 - 40
HI	20	16" - 18" - 20"	185	1"	1875	50 a 150	385	400	450	-	44 - 48
HI	24	16" - 18" - 20"	185	1"	2245	50 a 150	465	480	550	-	51 - 61
HI	28	16" - 18" - 20"	185	1"	2615	50 a 150	-	545	610	645	61 - 75
HI	32	16" - 18" - 20" - 22"	185	1"	2985	50 a 150	605	615	695	735	75 - 85

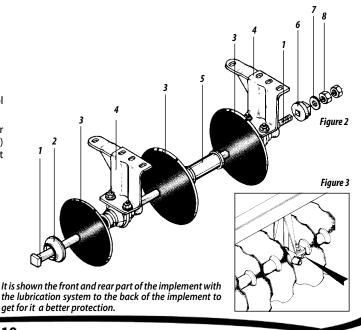
Baldan reserves the right to change technical specifications of this product without previous notice. The technical specifications are approximate and informed under normal working conditions.



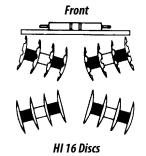
#### 04-ASSEMBLY

- 01 Check if all the components listed are in the box.
- 02 Before starting the assembly, put on the gloves.
- 03 The assembly should start with the disc set.
- 04-Put on the axle (1) the washer (Fig.2).
- 05 First, put a disc (3), a roller bearing (4), another disc (3), a splitting spool (5), according to figure 2.
- **06**-When the set is finished (complete) with all the elements (discs, roller bearings, and splitting spools) put a convex washer (6), lisa washer (7) and finally put the nut and the counternut (8), tightening all the set according to figure 2.
- 07 Next, underset the disc sets firmly, and tighten all the nuts (8).

When assembling the roller bearings, they should be mounted with the lubrication system (fat or oil) facing to the rear part of the implement, according to figure 3.

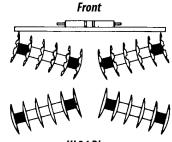


- **08**-Check figure 4 which shows the assembly of the discs sections to each grade model.
- 09 Watch that the front disc section must stay on the opposite side of the rear section.



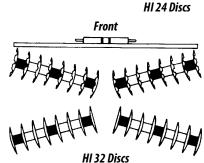


Front



Front William Control of the Control

HI 28 Discs



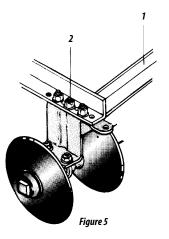
**LEGEND:** 

Roller Bearing

Splitting Spacer

Figures 4

- 10 Assembly the frame (1), figure 5, with the disc section through the bolt (2). Watch that the support of the bearing fixation shoe must face the disc concavity according to figure 5.
- 11 Put the frame (1) figure 6 the hydraulic hitch plates (2) with the pins (3), washers and nuts (4).
- 12-Put the adjusting right and left arm (5 and 6) in the frame with bolts (7) and nuts (8), and at the hydraulic hitch bolt (9), the spacer sleeve (10), and lock it with the nut (11) according to figure 6.



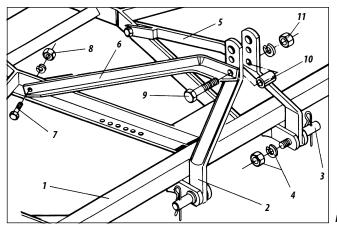
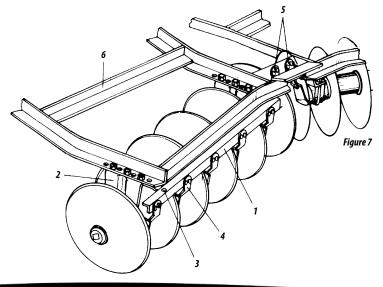


Figure 6



- 13 Fix the cleaner support (1), figure 7, into the roller bearing shoe (2) with the bolt (3), put the cleaner (4) in the support.
- 14-Fix the cleaner (5) of the last discs into the frame (6).



#### 05-HITCHING

- **01**-Before coupling the grade to the tractor, check if is ready to be operated taking out the traction bar.
- **02** Hitch the left inferior arm of the tractor with the hitch pin (1), figure 8, into the "A" support of the grade.
- 03 Hitch the 3rd point arm of the tractor support into the "B" support of the grade.
- **04** Finally, with the height adjustment level "D", hitch the inferior right arm of the tractor into the "C" support of the grade according to figure 8.

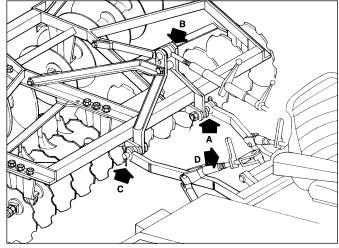


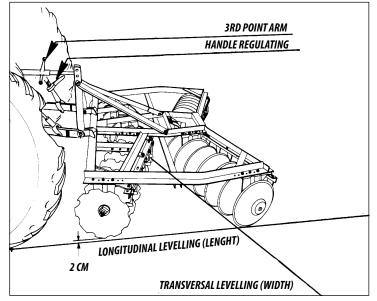
Figure 8

#### HYDRAULIC GRADE CENTRALIZATION

05-To centralize the grade, in relation to the longitudinal axle of the tractor, align the superior hitch of the grade with the 3rd point arm of the tractor, checking if the distances of the inferior arm of the hydraulic support are equal to the tires. The inferior arms should be leveled one with the other.

#### HYDRAULIC GRADE LEVELLING

06-To level the grade, the tractor must be in a flat ground, then level the grade in a transversal levelling (width) by the handle of the right inferior arm of the hydraulic hitch according to figure 9. The longitudinal levelling (length) is done by the 3rd point arm. Watch that the grade front discs should be approximately 2 cm above the ground, according to figure 9.



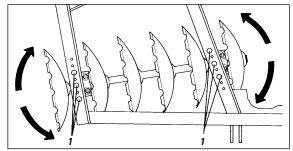




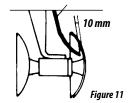
#### 06 - ADJUSTMENS AND OPERATIONS

- 01 Adjustments of the grade openning according to fig. 10.
- 02-To obtain the proper disc penetration in the soil, regulate the grade opening that varies according to the soil type:
  - in grounds with difficult penetration, increase the grade opening.
- In soft grounds, decrease the grade opening. Hitch the 3rd point arm of the tractor support into the "B" support of the grade.
- 03 To open or close the grade, take out the bolts (1) that fix the frame into the shoes and remove the disc sections to obtain an ideal adjustment.

Figure 10



- 04 Cleaners Adjustment.
- **05** Regulate the cleaners in a 10 mm distance between the disc and the cleaner, according to figure 11.



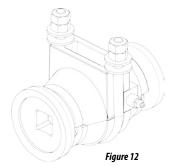
**OPERATIONS** 

- 01-Before starting the operations with the grade, check it over, retightening all the bolts, nuts, washers, axles, and the disc sections.
- 02 Breaking Clods Operation is done after plowing or harrowing the soil to break the clods becoming them smaller and the planting easier.
- 03 Weeding Operation is done in soil with seeds, small vegetation, or rows among the orange groves or coffee plantations.

#### 07 - LUBRIFICATIONS

#### LUBRIFICATION BEARING FRICTION

- 01 Clean all grease nipple and when it is replace damaged.
- 02-The bearing friction must lubricated every 12 working hours in accordance with the table beside.





If there were other manufacturers or and other. Equivalent trends that are not listed in this. Table, consult the manufacturer's technical manual.

#### **TABLE OF EQUIVALENT AND GREASES**

Manufacturer	Grease Type		
Petrobrás	Lubrax GMA 2		
Atlantic	Litholine MP 2		
lpiranga	Super Grasa Ipiranga Ipiranga Super Grasa 2 Ipiflex 2		
Castrol	LM 2		
Mobil	Mobilgrease MP 77		
Техасо	Marfak 2 Agrotex 2		
Shell	Retinax A Alvania EP 2		
Esso	Multipurpose grease H		
Bardahl	Maxlub APG 2 EP		

Table 02

#### 08 - CLEANING

01-When the grade remains inactive for a long period, make a general cleaning, check if the painting didn't get spoiled. If it happened, pass a protecting oil and lubricate it totally. Check the discs, repaint them and pass a protecting oil on them.



#### 09 - REPLACEMENT PARTS

01 - Look for a Baldan Authorized Dealer, he will have all the genuine parts of the implement.

#### 10-HOURLY PRODUCTION OF THE MOUNTED DISC HARROW

01-To calculate the hourly production of the Mounted Disc Harrow, it is necessary to use the following calculation:

$$A = \underbrace{L \times V \times F}_{X}$$

#### WHERE:

 $\mathbf{A} = \text{Area}$ 

**L** = Width of the plow (meters)

**V** = Speed

**F** = Production Factor - 0,90

X = Land Measure approx. - 10.000 m<sup>2</sup>

Example: A harrow with 20 discs, how many Ha or Aa will it produce in an working hour, in an average speed of 7 km/h?

$$A = ?$$

$$L = 1.87m$$

$$V = 7.000 \text{m/h}$$

$$\mathbf{F} = 0.90$$

$$X = 10.000 \,\text{m}^2 \,\text{(Hectare)}$$

10.000

 $A = 1.87 \times 7.000 \times 0.90 = 1.17 \text{ Ha/h}$ 

#### 02 - APPROXIMATE HOURLY PRODUCTION TABLE.

Model	Working	Average	Production	Estimate Hourly Production		
Moaei	Width (m)	Average Speed (m/h)	Factor	Hectares		
HI 10 Disc	1,50	7.000	0,90	0,94		
HI 16 Disc	1,80	7.000	0,90	1,13		
HI 20 Disc	1,87	7.000	0,90	1,17		
HI 24 Disc	2,24	7.000	0,90	1,41		
HI 28 Disc	2,61	7.000	0,90	1,64		
HI 32 Disc	2,98	7.000	0,90	1,87		

Table 03

- 01-The formula to calculate the aproximate production refers to the work area performed by the harrow.
- 02 If it is wished to know many hours it will take to harrow a known area, just devide the area by the hourly production of the equipment.

### Example: How long will it take the hydraulic grade with 20 discs to produce 35 hectares, in a average speed of 7 km/h?

$$X =$$
 35 Ha = 29 hours approximately. 1,17 Ha/h

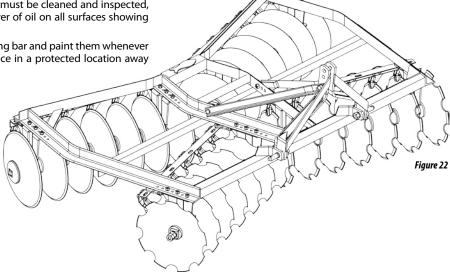
- 03 Daily production varies with the pace of work such as moist or dry soils, topography, inadequate machine adjustments etc.
- 04-These factors are not considered in the table which are based on normal working conditions.



#### 11-STORAGE

01-At the end of the work period, the equipment must be cleaned and inspected, checking for worn or broken parts. Apply a layer of oil on all surfaces showing signs of wear or corrosion.

02 - Check the chassis, the cleansers and the coupling bar and paint them whenever necessary. Store the implement on a flat surface in a protected location away from animals and children.





#### 12-IDENTIFICATION

01-In order to refer parts catalogues or apply technical support from Baldan, always indicate model (1), serial number (2), manufacture date (3) located on the identification tag.

#### **ALWAYS REQUIRE BALDAN ORIGINAL PARTS**

• Look in your local, a reseller BALDAN, he will have in stock genuine parts.







#### PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION

 Do the identification below to always have the properly informations about your equipment life time. Dealer: \_\_\_\_\_ Farm: \_\_\_\_\_\_ City: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Country: \_\_\_\_\_ Warranty certified number: Serial number: \_\_\_\_\_ Purchase date: Invoice. Nr:

NOTE:		

NOTE:		













## BALDAN IMPLEMENTOS AGRÍCOLAS S/A.

Av. Baldan, 1500 | Nova Matão | CEP: 15993-000 | Matão-SP | Brasil

Phone: (0\*\*16) 3221-6500 | Fax: (0\*\*16) 3382-6500

Home Page: www.baldan.com.br | e-mail: sac@baldan.com.br

Export - Phone: 55 16 3221-6500 | Fax: 55 16 3382-4212 | 3382-2480

e-mail: export@baldan.com.br